

# The Evening Herald

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## MACSWINEY DIES ON 74TH DAY OF HUNGER STRIKE

### UNCONSCIOUS FOR 36 HOURS BEFORE DEATH

Body of Mayor of Cork To Be Taken to Ireland for Burial

**BELEFAST, Ireland, Oct. 25.**—A display of Sinn Fein flags in honor of the late lord mayor of Cork, Terence MacSwiney, resulted in rioting today in the Ballymacarrett, suburb of Belfast, in which one man was shot and killed.

**DUBLIN, Oct. 25.**—A sergeant and two constables were shot dead and three constables were wounded this morning when 100 armed men ambushed a police patrol between Grange and Parnish, county Sligo. There were nine men in the ambushed patrol.

**LONDON, Oct. 25.**—Terence MacSwiney, lord mayor of Cork, died at Brixton prison this city at 5:10 o'clock this morning.

His death occurred on the 74th day of a hunger strike that culminated in the annals of the medical world.

MacSwiney, who had been unconscious 36 hours did not recover his faculties before he died. Father Dominic, his private chaplain, and his brother, John MacSwiney, were with him when he died.

John MacSwiney and the chaplain, who had been waiting downstairs in the prison were told by prison officials at 4:35 o'clock that they should go to the mayor's bedside, as they thought death was approaching. The brother asked for the privilege of communicating with other relatives who were not present, but the officials, it is said, refused him the use of a telephone.

**Widow Notified.**

After the mayor's death, his brother and the chaplain were not permitted to leave Brixton prison until 6:15 o'clock. John MacSwiney immediately conveyed word to the widow of the lord mayor who was staying at a West End hotel with Mr. and Mrs. O'Brien, the former being the London executive of the Irish Self-Determination league.

Mrs. MacSwiney, accompanied by her parents and the Misses Annie and Mary MacSwiney, sisters of the lord mayor, arrived at Brixton prison at 6:20 o'clock.

It is understood arrangements are being made to take the body to Ireland for burial.

News of MacSwiney's death had not become known in the district around Brixton prison until after nine o'clock. It is probable the inquest will be held at the prison today, after which the body will be turned over to relatives.

MacSwiney was unconscious for thirty-two hours before his death occurred, it is stated. Father Dominic, therefore, was unable to give communion but he administered extreme unction.

The cause of MacSwiney's death was heart failure, according to a statement issued at the home office.

**Was System Poisoned.**

This statement is considered an indirect answer to the criticisms of Dr. Joseph Oldfield, the physician and publicist, who declared it was wrong for the lord mayor's doctor to administer brandy and brandy to a man at the point of death was not a suitable treatment, but became a visit to the prisoner's own interests.

Terence MacSwiney was forty years old and was one of the most prominent Sinn Fein leaders. He started life as a druggist's assistant, but became a poet, author and a playwright before taking up politics seriously. Later he became violently anti-English.

While in Wakefield jail, in 1916, he met Muriel Murphy, daughter of a wealthy Cork distiller, who visited the jail, and shortly after they were married, despite much opposition.

MacSwiney was elected a Sinn Fein member from Cork to the British parliament in 1918, but never took his seat. He was elected lord mayor of Cork in 1920.

For various political offenses, he (Continued on page four.)

### 'THE SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN'

In course of a political speech delivered in Santa Fe, October 22, while discussing the kind of "public opinion" he and his associates on the democratic state ticket were undertaking to arouse, Antonio Lucero, democratic candidate for congress, said:

"This public opinion has for its object, my friends, THE SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAVE DISPLAYED SUCH A POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN THIS CAMPAIGN ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE and who are trying to make us believe that they can keep their political skirts clean while performing by the side of political bosses who are as crooked in politics as a ram's horn."

It is a chivalrous and fair-minded objective to which Mr. Lucero and his associates have committed themselves, isn't it?

On the same evening and from the same platform, Mr. Hanna, the democratic candidate for governor, and Bob Putney, his traveling tax expert, also took occasion to quite viciously abuse the women who are working actively in the republican party in the present campaign.

Coincident with these attacks upon women by the heads of the democratic state ticket we find that Colonel Cutting's Santa Fe New Mexican, and Mr. Carl Magee's Albuquerque Journal, both under the personal supervision of Mr. Seligman's press agent, opened up first page attacks upon republican women who are active in campaign work. Mr. Magee, who says he learned "ALMOST a reverence for womanhood at mother's knee," went so far as to single out an individual republican woman for personal attack, choosing for that attack a woman who has probably performed more and greater practical service for the public welfare of New Mexico than any other woman in the state. She was made the object of this personal attack, apparently, because this particular woman had poked a keen intellectual needle through one of Mr. Magee's bubbles of political bunk.

It looks as if Mr. Arthur Seligman, chairman of the democratic state committee, and personal director of the political fortunes of Hanna and Lucero, had ordered a general offensive on republican women. The order from Seligman headquarters seems to have been to "treat 'em rough," and the official platform denunciations and newspaper bullies seem to have done their best to obey the order. Brave statesmen and courageous campaigners, these Seligman candidates and newspapers, are they not?

Having put through six weeks of denunciation and defamation of every republican man of any prominence or in any way active in the campaign, and finding the effort barren of the results they seek, these high-minded heroes of pure politics turn their artillery of abuse upon republican women. They announce as their purpose "THE SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN."

Mr. Seligman finds that an organization of republican women is doing energetic, effective work in education and organization. A general attack is ordered upon them, apparently with the purpose to frighten these republican women into abandoning their political efforts; by assailing them from public platforms and attacking them on front pages of newspapers, by subjecting them to personal publicity that is no less objectionable to them because the public will instantly recognize it as unfair and wholly unjustified.

Thus is revealed the latest creation of Mr. Seligman's political genius; a plan to undertake "THE SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN," ably backed by Mr. Hanna, Mr. Lucero, Mr. Putney, Colonel Cutting and the Prophet of the Dawn of the New Day, who said on the first page of his newspaper Sunday that he had "almost a reverence" for womanhood. "Almost" is right.

Mr. Seligman, Mr. Hanna, Mr. Lucero and their associated smashers of women find it perfectly correct, of course, for democratic women to engage actively in politics; for any woman to engage actively in politics who can see the urgent public necessity of electing Mr. Hanna governor and of continuing Mr. Lucero on the public payroll he has adorned so long and so profitably to himself.

But women who believe in republican principles, who do not elect to support Mr. Seligman's personally selected candidates and who do not care to risk their political complexes in the uncertain light of the rays of the Benign Sun of the Dawn of the New Day—Mr. Seligman issues orders to his representatives to undertake at once "THE SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN."

Democratic women have engaged just as actively in the work of the present campaign as have republican women; perhaps as effectively. As a matter of course, no republican leader, candidate, speaker or newspaper has raised or will raise a voice, or print a word reflecting upon the activities of the democratic women campaigners.

The women members of the republican state committee have proven keen, thorough, energetic organizers. Their work has been far-reaching and effective. Their efforts have been pitched upon the highest plane. They need no defense that is not found in the public record of the work they have done. One of the surest evidences of the effectiveness of their work is found in this desperate and somewhat despicable effort by Seligman and his associates to scare them off the job.

This attempted "SMASHING OF THOSE WOMEN" by Seligman, Hanna, and Lucero, with the aid of Colonel Cutting and Mr. Magee, will, we believe, receive the kind of public attention it most deserves on November 2.

### American Entry Leading in Balloon Race; 5 Still in Air

**BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Oct. 25.**—First report from contestants in the international balloon race today came from Mount Clemens, Michigan, where the Italian entry, Triomphale, VI, landed this morning. This afternoon the French entry, Lorraine, was reported to have landed near Macon City, Illinois, last night. It was presumed by Aero club officials that the remaining five balloons in the race which started from here Saturday afternoon, were still in the air. The press balloon "Birmingham" landed

### Negotiations Continue On Settlement of British Mine Strike

**LONDON, Oct. 25.**—Premier Lloyd George and members of the government this morning conferred with government experts concerning a new set of figures for wages of the coal miners and production in the coal industry. Later the government leaders and representatives of the miners met and continued negotiations begun Sunday for a settlement of the miners' strike.

Yesterday at Brownstown, near Birmingham, Illinois.

Ralph Upson, international champion aviator, representing America, was leading at a late hour last night.

ADVERTISEMENTS IN THE MORNING JOURNAL DEFENDING HUBBELL

ADVERTISEMENTS IN THE MORNING JOURNAL PRAISING HUBBELL

ADVERTISEMENTS IN THE MORNING JOURNAL SUPPORTING HUBBELL

BUT WHERE DOES THE JOURNAL STAND ON THE HUBBELL-HANNA COUNTY TICKET?

You Cannot Stay Permanently on the Fence Between Good Government and Bad Government and Not Get Into Contempt in the Court of Public Opinion

ARTICLE X COULD BE ELIMINATED, SAYS HEAD OF COUNCIL

Not Vital to Covenant, Asserts Leon Bourgeois

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

**BIRMINGHAM, Oct. 25.**—Leon Bourgeois, president of the council of the league of nations, talking to American newspaper correspondents last night, said that article ten of the covenant of the league of nations is not considered by European statesmen as a vital and essential element of the covenant.

M. Bourgeois said he had been surprised that this article ten had caused so much emotion in the United States. He stated that article ten could be eliminated without in any way modifying the effectiveness of the league of nations.

"Article ten," said M. Bourgeois, "is scarcely more than a moral background to the covenant. It is not considered so important by Europeans as by Americans."

"There is really no sanction or penalty in this article. All penalties provided for in the covenant in order to make the league's action effective, are in other articles."

M. Bourgeois' statement was made in the course of an interview arranged for American correspondents by M. Comert, principal press official of the league of nations. After M. Bourgeois had withdrawn, the question was raised among the American correspondents as to the effect of M. Bourgeois' statement on the presidential election in the United States. It was thereupon mutually agreed to withhold the statement until M. Bourgeois could pass upon it as being issued with the fullest authority and approval.

M. Bourgeois was seen this morning by M. Comert, who then told the correspondents he had explained to M. Bourgeois the importance of the remarks, and requested M. Bourgeois to say whether he intended them to be published in the United States. M. Bourgeois replied, said M. Comert, that he was saying, and was quite willing the interview should be printed.

M. Bourgeois, continuing the conversation of last night, and replying to questions regarding the prospect of revision of the covenant by the general assembly of the league of nations, which meets at Geneva, November 15 next, said:

"The council of the league, being guardians of the covenant, are of course, unable to go before the assembly with any project that alters the covenant. But individual states which are members of the league, may of course, propose such amendments as they see fit."

**Cocchi on Trial for Killing Ruth Cruger**

**BOLOGNA, Italy, Oct. 25.**—The trial of Alfredo Cocchi for the murder of Ruth Cruger in New York in 1917 commenced this morning with a recital of the evidence against him. Cocchi took a spirited part in the proceedings, indulging in oratorical flourishes. He argued that no one had denounced him and that only his own words were available against him.

### DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM PUTS CANDIDATES ON RECORD TO JUNK HIGHWAY COMMISSION

George R. Craig Gives Facts Regarding Reactionary Policy to Which Hanna and Democratic Legislative Candidates Are Committed; Shows Reason for Last Minute Effort to Repudiate Las Vegas Platform.

Albuquerque, N. M., Oct. 25, 1920. Editor, The Evening Herald.

Dear Sir: My attention has been directed to a reading notice on the eighth page of the Albuquerque Journal of this date, mailed at the bottom, "Political advertisement," which asserts that I misquoted a portion of the democratic state platform in a letter which I issued to the people of the state, calling attention to the reactionary and destructive policy to which the democratic candidates for governor and legislature are pledged, in their platform proposal to abolish the state highway commission and return road administration entirely to the county governments.

I made no quotation from the democratic state platform in the letter referred to, but in a circular reprint of an editorial statement published on the first page of The Albuquerque Evening Herald of Monday, Oct. 22, 11, two weeks ago, which was enclosed with my letter, the democratic platform pledge relating to the roads was quoted as it appears in the official draft of that platform as follows:

"That we favor the repeal of the laws creating and maintaining the state road board, and the inadequate and cumbersome system of so-called road construction and maintenance under

which the funds appropriated for such purposes are dissipated, and exhausted in salaries and expenses with no little profit to the highways of the state, and we favor the substitution thereof of statutes restoring to the several counties the maintenance of roads within their limits under statutory regulations which shall insure good roads at a fair and reasonable expense."

The above is the exact language of the democratic road pledge, as it was adopted at Las Vegas; as it was published in the Albuquerque Journal of August 27, and as it was published in The Albuquerque Evening Herald of August 27. It is the exact language of that platform plank, as it was placed before the resolutions committee of the republican state convention on September 7, when that committee prepared the following republican platform plank on roads, which plank the republican state convention unanimously adopted:

"We favor proper tax levies to provide necessary funds for the construction and maintenance of county roads and for continued co-operation with the United States in the construction and maintenance of roads under the provisions of the federal aid law, and we condemn the reactionary policy of the democratic party as announced in its platform to abolish the state highway department. We assert that such action would constitute a breach of faith with the United States government and cause loss to the state of federal co-operation funds for road construction."

If the language of the democratic platform plank on roads, as adopted at Las Vegas, was as alleged in the (Continued on page five.)

### PLAN TO STABILIZE LIVESTOCK MARKETS

Exchanges to Try to Prevent Sudden Changes in Prices

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

**CHICAGO, Oct. 25.**—Representatives of livestock exchanges of the United States at a conference here today appointed a committee to investigate and recommend means to prevent sudden fluctuations in the price of livestock.

"At a meeting here the principal livestock exchanges of the United States have authorized the appointment of a committee to work out some plan for more nearly stabilizing the markets," Everett C. Brown, president of the National Livestock Exchange announced.

"The problem is fundamentally one of better adjusting the supply of livestock to the demand. For the present system, the number of most animals received at the different markets varies by thousands from day to day and week to week. This tends to cause severe fluctuating up and down of the prices received for livestock."

The committee appointed includes Mr. Brown, Thomas E. Wilson, C. H. Swift, E. E. White, L. H. Teymann, James T. Agar, M. Greenwald, F. Waddell, Emil Ingwersen, T. W. Jerrens, and S. Bruce Stafford.

### WHEAT INQUIRY IN CHICAGO IS ENDED

Price Investigators Will Visit Other Grain Centers

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

**CHICAGO, Oct. 25.**—Federal trade commission investigators, who have been investigating charges by Senator Arthur Capper of Kansas, that manipulation on the board of trade here was responsible for the recent decline in price of wheat have completed their work here. The investigation, it is understood is to be pursued in all the leading grain centers, and later testimony of leading export brokers will be taken at gulf and Atlantic ports.

While the hearings are not public, it is reported that Chicago grain dealers told the investigators the four principal reasons for the decline were public clamor for lower prices, backed up by reduced buying power which started liquidation in many lots. A wheat crop above the average in both quantity and quality, coupled with bumper crops of corn and oats. Discriminatory ocean freight rates against flour in favor of wheat which curtailed purchases by millers. Keep Canadian competition.

**American Murdered in Cananea, Mexico**

**WASHINGTON, Oct. 25.**—M. T. Beyer, an American, was murdered in Cananea, Mexico, last Wednesday, the state department was advised today.

The American consul at Nogales has been instructed by the secretary of state to request the local authorities there to take all possible measures to apprehend the murderer.

### DEMOCRATS IN GEORGIA REJECT LEAGUE

State Convention on Record Against Wilson Covenant

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

**MACON, Ga., Oct. 25.**—"Unalterable opposition" to the league of nations is expressed in the platform adopted today by the Georgia state democratic convention and the state's senators are instructed to vote against the covenant.

The platform, however, endorsed the candidacies of Governor Cox and Franklin D. Roosevelt for president and vice president.

The platform represented a compromise between the ideas of Thomas E. Watson, nominee for the senate, and Thomas W. Hardwick, gubernatorial nominee, and was adopted by unanimous vote. It did not endorse the Wilson administration, and mentioned the president's name only incidentally.

"We hereby declare our unalterable opposition to the league of nations brought back by President Wilson from Versailles," read the opening paragraph of the platform. In paragraph four Georgia's senators are instructed to vote against the league in the following language:

"Whereas, the people have thrice this year expressed their disapproval of the league of nations, we instruct our senators in Congress to vote against its adoption."

### WHICH IS MOST TRUSTWORTHY?

Several political advertisements appeared in the Sunday Morning Journal relative to the county campaign.

One of these was a signed statement by Alfred Grunsfeld, head of the wholesale dry-goods house of Grunsfeld brothers, the man who rescued Bernalillo county from financial ruin and from the depths of political degradation.

In that statement Mr. Grunsfeld, in the most definite terms, warned the people of Bernalillo county against the danger of a return of the old regime in county government.

In an advertisement the people are urged to regard opposition to the restoration of Frank A. Hubbell as boss of Bernalillo county, with his personal representatives in charge of county commission, assessor's office, clerkship and the probate, as "silly propaganda."

Which is the most reliable advice? The unsigned statements of obvious backers of the Hanna-Hubbell ticket, or the signed statement of the responsible business man, who is not a candidate for anything and who seeks nothing but the continuance of good government?

These unsigned advertisements undertake to tell you that the misrule of this county under Hubbell occurred "twenty years ago" and that the Hubbell machine has made no effort to come back since that time.

Mr. Grunsfeld tells you in plain terms of the disastrous conditions he found in the county government when he took charge of it, as chairman of the county commission and which it took years of careful economy and business direction to overcome, and Mr. Grunsfeld's term of service on that commission expired by constitutional limitation just two years ago.

Every man in any way informed as to local political events knows that in every election since his first complete defeat in the county in 1909, Hubbell and his machine have fought to come back; that each time the effort has been weaker, and the victory of business government more certain. UNTIL THIS ELECTION, WHEN MR. HANNA AND HIS BUSINESS ASSOCIATE AND POLITICAL PROMOTER, ED CHASE, MADE THE DEAL BY WHICH THEY UNDERTAKE TO TRADE THE COUNTY GOVERNMENT BACK TO HUBBELL WITH THE AID OF DEMOCRATIC VOTES WHICH THEY EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO DELIVER, IN EXCHANGE FOR THE 250 TO 300 VOTES FOR HANNA WHICH THE HUBBELL MACHINE STILL CONTROLS.

We do not know the author of the advertisements in support of the Hubbell candidates for county offices, which appeared in the Journal Sunday. They were anonymous. From certain distinctive phrasing in the advertising, and a curious resemblance to other extensive promotion advertisements from his fluent pen, we suspect that the author is none other than that same Ed Chase, promoter of the insurance company by which Mr. Hanna is employed; promoter of the well known oil venture in which he and Mr. Hanna are associated together; until on or about August 1, 1920 the bitterly outspoken opponent of Hubbell, Hubbell leadership and Hubbell methods; and prime mover in the brilliant undertaking to deliver the democrats of Bernalillo county in a body to support for Hubbell's return to power in this county, in exchange for the few votes that the boss can deliver to Hanna.

We may be accusing Ed Chase unjustly of the authorship of these advertisements; although the phrasing is strangely reminiscent of that which characterized the advertising issued in connection with the recent sale of the stock of Uvalde Oil. It may be that this generous use of advertising space in the Morning Journal's way of shedding the rays of the Benign Sun of the Dawn of the New Day on the future good government, social progress and high political ideals of Bernalillo county.

However this may be, it is still fair to suggest the contrast in trustworthiness between the signed statement of the business man, whose only interest is in continued good government here, and the unsigned statement of a person or persons evidently engaged in the attempt to put Hubbell back in the saddle.

### Weather

AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO, ALBUQUERQUE

For 24 Hours Ending 8 a. m.

STATE WEATHER.  
New Mexico: Fair tonight and Tuesday; warmer Tuesday.